## **CALIFORNIA LOTTERY**

Report of Analysis

### QUARTERLY TRANSFER OF FUNDS TO PUBLIC EDUCATION

For the Quarter Ended June 30, 2011



JOHN CHIANG
California State Controller

December 2011



December 20, 2011

John Mass, Chair California Lottery Commission 700 North Tenth Street Sacramento, California 95811

Dear Mr. Mass:

The State Controller's Office analyzed the financial documentation supporting the California Lottery's (Lottery) transfer of funds to public education for the quarter ended June 30, 2011.

Our review disclosed that the Lottery's accounting records supported the requested transfer of \$272,000,000, and that the Lottery complied with the annual statutory percentages for prizes, education, and administration.

If you have any questions, please call Andrew Finlayson, Chief, State Agency Audits Bureau, at (916) 324-6310.

Sincerely,

Original signed by

JEFFREY V. BROWNFIELD Chief, Division of Audits

JVB/vb

cc: John Menchaca, Commissioner
California Lottery Commission
Alex Fortunati, Commissioner
California Lottery Commission
Linh Nguyen, Acting Director
California Lottery
Michael T. Ota, Deputy Director
Finance Division, California Lottery
Roberto Zavala, Chief, Internal Audits
California Lottery

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## **Report of Analysis**

#### **Summary**

In a letter dated August 26, 2011, the California Lottery (Lottery) requested that the State Controller's Office (SCO) transfer \$272,000,000 to the Lottery Education Fund for disbursement to public education. Our review disclosed that the Lottery's accounting records supported this amount and that the Lottery complied with the annual statutory percentages for prizes, education, and administration. Our analytical review did not disclose any unexplained changes in accounts in a comparison with prior periods. Accordingly, on September 30, 2011, \$271,999,998 was transferred to the Lottery Education Fund.

The difference of \$2.00 is due to rounding in the current quarter.

#### Introduction

This report presents the results of our analysis of the Lottery's quarterly request that the SCO transfer funds to public education. This analysis is part of our responsibility under the California State Lottery Act (Lottery Act). We performed this analysis to determine if the transfer of funds to public education was supported by amounts recorded in the Lottery's accounting records and to determine whether the Lottery complied with the annual Lottery Education Fund allocation requirements contained in the Lottery Act.

#### **Background**

In 1984, California voters passed an initiative, which, by amending the State Constitution, authorized a state-operated lottery. The initiative created the Lottery Act, which requires the quarterly transfer of net revenues to public education, and established the allocation percentages for lottery funds. The Lottery Act also requires the SCO to conduct quarterly and annual post-audits of all accounts and transactions of the California Lottery Commission and other special post-audits as the State Controller deems necessary.

Each quarter, the Lottery requests that the SCO transfer net revenues to public education (see Attachment). The Lottery request usually occurs eight to ten weeks after the close of the quarter.

The Lottery Act was amended by Assembly Bill 142 on April 8, 2010. The bill was an urgency statute that went into effect immediately. Assembly Bill 142 requires revenues from the Lottery to be allocated to maximize the amount of funding allocated to public education. The bill requires that not less than 87% of the total annual revenues from Lottery ticket sales be returned to the public, and not more than 13% be allocated for Lottery expenses. The bill specifies that, of the 87%, not less than 50% of the total annual Lottery revenues, in an amount to be determined by the Lottery Commission, be returned to the public in the form of prizes. In addition, the bill requires the Lottery Commission to establish the percentage to be allocated to the benefit of public education at a level that maximizes the total net revenues allocated to the benefit of public education.

## Objectives, Scope, and Methodology

We perform this analysis of the quarterly transfer of funds to public education in order to determine whether:

- Transfer amounts are supported by the Lottery's accounting records;
- The Lottery is in compliance with the annual allocation requirements specified in the Lottery Act.

We traced the transfer amount to Lottery financial statements and accounting records, and applied analytical review procedures to the lottery fund accounts by comparing them with those from the prior quarter and the prior year. To monitor progress in meeting the annual statutory requirements, we reviewed the actual costs for prizes and administration, as well as the quarterly fund transfer to public education.

#### **Results**

After reviewing the Lottery's unaudited financial statements and supporting records for the quarter ended June 30, 2011, we determined that the Lottery's request to transfer \$272,000,000 to the Lottery Education Fund is supported by formal accounting records.

According to the Lottery's unaudited financial statements, the total amount available for transfer to education was \$1,128,551,245 for the year ended June 30, 2011. Of this amount, \$253,543,215 was transferred to the Lottery Education Fund on December 30, 2010 (including \$528,409 adjustment from prior year); \$279,678,987 was transferred on March 30, 2011; and \$318,329,813 was transferred on June 28, 2011. With a net of 4,999,206 withheld pending audit, a balance of 272,000,024 was left. Of this amount, \$271,999,998 was transferred to the Lottery Education Fund on September 30, 2010. The difference of \$25 is due to the Lottery educational apportionment process and rounding. The balance of \$25 is carried over to next fiscal year.

The Lottery returned 87.41% of the total revenues from the sales of tickets to the public for the quarter ended June 30, 2011. Of the 87.41%, 55.39% was returned to the public in the form of prizes, and 32.02% was transferred to public education. The Lottery Act requires the Lottery to return no less than 87% of the total annual revenues from the sales of Lottery tickets or shares to the public in the form of prizes and net revenues to benefit public education. The Lottery Commission determines the percentage of total annual revenues to be returned to the public in form of prizes and be transferred to public education. However, the percentage of total annual revenues for prizes shall not be less than 50%. All other income and unclaimed prizes were transferred to public education.

The Lottery complied with the statutory requirement that administrative expenses do not exceed 13% of the total revenues from the sales of tickets. For the fiscal year 2010-11, the Lottery administrative expenses are 12.59% of the annual revenues. To the extent that expenses are less than 13% of the total annual revenues, the Lottery Act requires any surplus funds to be allocated to benefit public education.

Original signed by

JEFFREY V. BROWNFIELD Chief, Division of Audits

December 20, 2011

# Schedule 1— Summary of Lottery Transfers and Status of Compliance with Statutory Requirements

	Quarter Ended							
Fiscal Year 2010-11	09/30/2010	%	12/31/2010	%	03/31/2011	%	<b>06/30/2011</b> <sup>7</sup>	%
Sales <sup>1</sup>	\$ 755,772,046	100.00%	\$ 1,588,919,168	100.00%	\$ 2,560,108,514	100.00%	\$ 3,438,577,998	100.00%
Prizes	\$ 410,400,634	54.30%	\$ 871,070,040	54.82%	\$ 1,414,508,447	55.25%	\$ 1,904,787,955	55.39%
Administration	\$ 96,130,047	12.72%	\$ 202,106,959	12.72%	\$ 315,783,600	12.34%	\$ 432,972,750	12.59%
Available for Education	\$ 249,241,365	32.98%	\$ 515,742,169	32.46%	\$ 829,816,467	32.41%	\$ 1,100,817,293	32.01%
Prizes and Available for Education	659,641,999	87.28%	1,386,812,209	87.28%	2,244,324,914	87.66%	3,005,605,248	87.41%
Other Income <sup>2</sup>	4,301,850		17,480,033		21,735,572		27,733,952	
Adjustment	4,990,627	4	_		_		(4,999,206)	8
Adjustment	(4,462,218)	5	_	_	_	_	_	_
Transfer to Education	\$ 254,071,624		\$ 533,222,202		\$ 851,552,039		\$ 1,123,552,039	

	Quarter Ended									
Fiscal Year 2009-10	09/30/2009	%		12/31/2009	%		03/31/2010	%	<b>06/30/2010</b> <sup>7</sup>	%
Sales 1	\$ 797,978,266	100.00%	\$	1,493,295,907	100.00%	\$	2,242,907,213	100.00%	\$ 3,040,959,866	100.00%
Prizes	\$ 427,670,458	53.59%	\$	793,743,387	53.15%	\$	1,194,510,180	53.26%	\$ 1,611,371,074	52.99%
Administration	\$ 94,051,992	11.79%	\$	180,429,092	12.09%	\$	273,754,469	12.20%	\$ 400,961,056	13.19%
Available for Education	\$ 276,255,816	34.62%	\$	519,123,428	34.76%	\$	774,642,564	34.54%	\$ 1,028,627,736	33.82%
Prizes and Available for Education	_			_			_		2,639,998,810	86.81%
Other Income <sup>2</sup>	13,587,856			42,704,717			48,576,246		65,581,701	
Adjustment	4,420,315	6		_			_		(4,990,627	)4
Adjustment	7,297,200	3		_	_		_	_	_	_
Transfer to Education	\$ 301,561,187	•	\$	561,828,145	_	\$	823,218,810	-	\$ 1,089,218,810	

#### **Annual Statutory Requirements**

Prizes = Approximately 50% of sales Administration = No more than 16% of sales Available for education = At least 34% of sales

Other income = 100% due education

Annual Statutory Requirements With AB 142 (enacted April 8, 2010)

Prizes = Not less than 50% of sales Administration = No more than 13% of sales

Prizes and available for education = Not less than 87% of sales

Other income = 100% due education

Note: The actual percentage allocation is computed on an annual basis when determining whether the Lottery has met the allocation requirements. The percentages shown above indicate the Lottery's year-to-date progress toward meeting these requirements.

<sup>1</sup> Quarterly amounts represent fiscal year-to-date totals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes interest income, other income, and unclaimed prizes. The first quarter through the fourth quarter of fiscal year (FY) 2009-10 includes net proceeds from investment restructuring.

The amount represents the \$7,297,200 from the FY 2008-09 audit adjustment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> This amount represents the \$4,990,627 withheld in the fourth quarter of FY 2009-10, pending the financial audit and resolution of accounting issues.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> This amount represents the \$4,462,218 from the FY 2009-10 audit adjustment.

This amount represents the \$4,420,315 withheld in the fourth quarter of FY 2008-09, pending the financial audit and resolution of accounting issues.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> AB 142 was enacted on April 8, 2010.

This amount represents the \$4,999,206 withheld in the fourth quarter of FY 2010-11, pending the financial audit and resolution of accounting issues.

## Attachment— California Lottery's Transfer Request of August 26, 2011



August 26, 2011

Mr. Michael Havey, Chief Division of Accounting and Reporting State Controller's Office 3301 C Street, Suite 700 Sacramento, CA 95816

Dear Mr. Havey:

The California State Lottery requests that you transfer to the Lottery Education Fund for disbursement to the education community \$272,000,000. This figure represents:

Operating income for the year ended	
June 30, 2011	\$ 1,100,817,293
SMIF interest earned	1,976,999
Other income	66,476
Unclaimed prizes	25,690,477
	\$ 1,128,551,245
Less: Transfer for the nine months ended	

March 31, 2011 \$ 851,552,039

Amount withheld pending audit (4,999,206)

\$ 272,000,000

We have attached a copy of the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets for the year ended June 30, 2011, prepared from books without audit, for your files.

Sincerely,

Michael Ota, Deputy Director Finance Division

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Attachment

cc: Linh Nguyen, Acting Director

#### CALIFORNIA STATE LOTTERY FUND Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets For the Twelve Months Ending June 30, 2011

Lottery sales Prizes	\$3,438,577,998 1,904,787,955
Sales after prizes	\$1,533,790,043
Less game costs: Retailer costs On-line game costs Off-line game costs	\$233,571,290 35,428,111 20,705,337
Total game costs	\$289,704,738
Income before operating expenses	\$1,244,085,305
Operating expenses: Salaries, wages and benefits Advertising Promotion, public relations and point of sale Other professional services Depreciation and amortization Other general and administrative expenses	\$52,084,571 52,982,897 6,635,267 10,677,764 5,874,683 15,012,830
Total operating expenses	\$143,268,012
Operating income	\$1,100,817,293
Non-operating (expenses) revenues: Investment earnings Other Income Allocation to Education Fund	(\$21,535,046) 66,476 (1,102,860,768)
Total non-operating (expenses) revenues	(\$1,124,329,338)
Changes in net assets Total net assets-beginning of year	(\$23,512,045) 125,850,167
Total net assets-end of year	\$102,338,122

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